This is merely a reminder for me, as I always have to look it up, when I need it.

Debian (and Ubuntu prior 10.04) had a nice way of selecting and generating system locales. I don't know exactly why Ubuntu removed that in its latter versions, but "dpkg-reconfigure locales" doesn't allow you to select the locale anymore. Of course, selecting the locale via "dpkg-reconfigure locales" would only add a valid entry into one of the configuration files, but it was nice.

However, there is an easy way of doing this. And as I couldn't find a nice overview of it somewhere on the internet, here's mine:

So, to globally set the default locale for a system (let's take de_DE.UTF-8 as an example) do the following:

* Generate it by issuing

locale-gen de DE.UTF-8

* Set it using

update-locale LANG=de DE.UTF-8

* Finally, clean up the system with the command

locale-gen -purge -no-archive

And you're done.